

**fetch** /fetʃ/ (v) = to go to a place in order to bring sth back

**guest** /gest/ (n) = sb who pays to stay in a hotel, hostel, etc

**heating system**

/hi:tiŋ 'sɪstəm/ (n) = a mechanical system that provides heat for a building

**nevertheless** /nevədə'les/ (adv) = even so; regardless

**queue** /kju:/ (v) = to wait in a line

**rattle** /rætəl/ (v) = (of the wind) to cause sth to make a series of repeated knocks

**rent** /rent/ (n) = an amount of money that you pay monthly in order to live in sb's house, room, etc

**run** /rʌn/ (v) = to operate and live in (a home)

**sensible** /sensəbəl/ (adj) = reasonable; logical

**stuff** /stʌf/ (n) = various things

**4c**

**access (to a place)** /ækses/ (n) = the ability to get into a place

**air conditioning**

/ə 'kən'dɪʃənɪŋ/ (n) = the system that provides a house, building, etc with cool air

**amenities** /ə'mi:nətiz/

(pl n) = desirable facilities or features that make a place more pleasant

**basement flat** /beɪsmənt

,flæt/ (n) = an apartment on the lowest level of a building

**central heating**

/sentrəl 'hi:tiŋ/ (n) = a mechanical system that provides heat for all the rooms or flats in a building

**clothes dryer** /kloʊðz

draɪə/ (n) = a machine that dries wet clothes by spinning them and using hot air

**dissatisfied** /dɪ'sætɪsfad/ (adj) = not pleased with sth that has happened

**en-suite bathroom** /ɒn

,swɪt 'bɑ:θrʊm/ (n) = a bathroom within a bedroom

**gorgeous** /gɔ:dʒəs/ (adj) = fabulous

**heated towel rail** (phr) = a metal rail to hang towels on that becomes warm to the touch

**in the heart of (a place)** (phr) = within the central part of a place

**king-size bed** (phr) = a very large bed

**light fittings** /laɪt fɪtɪŋz/

(pl n) = all the electric lights and lamps

**official** /ə'fɪ:ʃəl/ (adj) = for people in authority

**open fireplace** /əʊpən

'faɪəpleɪs/ (n) = an area in a wall for a fire where smoke can be sent up a chimney

**open plan kitchen and**

**dining area** (phr) = a large room that includes a kitchen area and a large space to sit and eat meals

**pottery** /'pɒtəri/ (n) = items made of wet soil which is baked and dried

**private entrance** (phr) = an individual point of entry to a place that can only be used by certain people

**residence** /'rezɪdəns/ (n) = the place where sb lives

**ride** /raɪd/ (n) = the act of travelling in a vehicle

**roof garden** /ru:f gɑ:dən/ (n) = a garden on the top of a building

**sarcastic** /sɑ:'kæstɪk/ (adj) = making remarks that mean the opposite of what you say in order to criticise sb/sth

**sights** /saɪts/ (pl n) = places of interest that are worth seeing

**solar water heater**

/səʊlə 'wɔ:tə hi:tə/ (n) = a device that stores and heats water using energy from the sun

**spare** /speə/ (adj) = extra

**storage space** /stɔ:ɪdʒ speɪs/ (n) = an empty space for putting in things that are not in use

**studio flat** /stju:diəʊ ,flæt/ (n) = a small one-room apartment

**train station** /treɪn ,steɪʃən/ (n) = a railway station

**walk-in shower** /,wɔ:k ɪn 'ʃaʊə/ (n) = a shower in a large open space that you can easily enter and move around in

**have your/its share of sth** (phr) = to have a lot of sth (often too much)

**hotspot** /'hɒtspɒt/ (n) = a very popular point in an area

**in the heart of (a place)** (phr) = within the central part of a place

**ornate** /ɔ:'neɪt/ (adj) = heavily decorated

**trendy** /trendi/ (adj) = fashionable

**unique** /ju:'ni:k/ (adj) = being the only example of sth, usually in a special way

**vegan kiosk** (phr) = a stall in the street which only sells food that doesn't come from animals

**well developed** /wel drɪveləpt/ (adj) = fully grown and functional

**Unit 5 –  
Let's talk**

**5a**

**at risk** (phr) = in a potentially harmful situation

**come up with (sth)**

/kʌm 'ʌp wɪð/ (phr v) = to think of an idea

**commit crimes** (phr) = to do sth illegal

**communicate** /kə'mju: nɪkeɪt/ (v) = to share information via talking, writing or gestures

**communication**

**breakdown** (phr) = a lack of understanding between people

**element** /elɪmənt/ (n) = a part of a specific thing

**expert** /ekspɜ:t/ (n) = a highly qualified person

**express** /ɪk'spres/ (v) = to show feelings or ideas

**eye contact** /aɪ kɒntækt/ (n) = the act of two people both looking into each other's eyes

**Culture 4**

**barbershop** /'bɑ:bəʃɒp/ (n) = a place where men can have their hair cut

**be going strong** (phr) = to continue being successful after a long period of time

**celebrity** /sə'lebrəti/ (n) = a very famous person; a star

**designer boutique**

/dɪ'zɑɪnə bu:ti:k/ (n) = a small elegant shop that only sells clothes made by famous people in the fashion industry

**feature** /fi:tʃə/ (v) = to present sb famous to the public

**gourmet bistro** (phr) = a small restaurant serving high quality food and drink

**graffiti** /grə'fi:ti/ (n) = illegal writings and drawings on buildings, buses, etc

# Word List

**facial expression** (phr) = the look on your face that shows how you feel or what you are thinking (e.g. a smile or a frown)

**gesture** /dʒestʃə/ (n) = a body movement, such as a movement of the hands, that shows emotions or ideas

**get (the/our) message across** (phr) = to allow sb to understand sth

**govern** /gʌvən/ (v) = to control (especially in an official capacity)

**impact** /ɪmpækt/ (n) = a strong effect that sth has on sb/sth

**interact** /ɪntərækt/ (v) = to communicate or engage with others

**keep down** /ki:p 'daʊn/ (phr v) = to make less noise

**keep from** /ki:p frəm/ (phr v) = to prevent sb from doing sth; to prevent sth from happening

**keep on** /ki:p 'ɒn/ (phr v) = to continue (to employ sb)

**keep out** /ki:p 'aʊt/ (phr v) = to prevent sb from entering

**keep up** /ki:p 'ʌp/ (phr v) = to maintain sth

**language barrier** /læŋgwɪdʒ ,bæriə/ (n) = the fact that two people can't communicate because they don't share a common language

**non-verbal communication** (phr) = forms/methods of interaction that don't use words

**paralysed** /pærəlaɪzd/ (adj) = unable to move due to injury

**say** /seɪ/ (v) = to pronounce words or give an instruction

**session** /seʃən/ (n) = a period of arranged activity

**speak** /spi:k/ (v) = to talk to sb

**talk** /tɔ:k/ (v) = to speak with sb

**tell** /tel/ (v) = to say sth to sb else

**tone of voice** (phr) = the pitch or quality of sb's voice that shows the speaker's feelings

**verbal communication** (phr) = forms/methods of spoken interaction

**video chat** /'vɪdiəʊ ,tʃæt/ (n) = an online service that lets you talk to people over the Internet via video

**visual communication** (phr) = forms/methods of visual interaction (e.g. pictures, video)

**written communication** (phr) = forms/methods of printed or handwritten interaction

## 5b

**body language** /'bɒdi ,læŋgwɪdʒ/ (n) = gestures or acts with the body that express your feelings

**communication skills** /kə'mju:nɪ'keɪʃən ,skɪlz/ (pl n) = the abilities needed to express yourself and interact with others

**conference** /kɒnfərəns/ (n) = a large meeting that discusses business matters

**current** /kʌrənt/ (adj) = of the present moment

**digital communication** (phr) = means/methods of interacting via computers

**end-of-year assessment** (phr) = the process of judging a student's performance at the end of an academic year

**frown** /fraʊn/ (v) = to push the eyebrows downwards to show that you are annoyed about sth or worried

**initial** /ɪ'nɪʃəl/ (adj) = first

**install** /ɪn'stɔ:l/ (v) = to put sth in place to be used

**launch** /lɔ:ntʃ/ (v) = to release sth

**optical fibre** /'ɒptɪkəl 'faɪbə/ (n) = a glass rod that carries large amounts of digital data

**phone charger** /'fəʊn ,tʃɑ:dʒə/ (n) = the accessory that connects a phone to an electrical source in order to power the battery

**podcast** /'pɒdkɑ:st/ (n) = a radio episode that is broadcast over the Internet

**public speaking** (phr) = the act of talking to large groups of people

**sales figures** /seɪlz ,fɪgəz/ (pl n) = the statistics that show how well a product has sold

**temporarily disrupt** (phr) = to affect the proper functionality of sth for a short period of time

**video call function** (phr) = the part of software that enables video calls over the Internet

**wonder** /'wʌndə/ (v) = to consider sth or ask yourself sth

## 5c

**affect** /ə'fekt/ (v) = to influence sth

**agreement** /ə'ɡri:mənt/ (n) = a situation in which people share an opinion about sth

**clue** /klu:/ (n) = sth that tells you sth about sth

**comfort (sb)** /kʌmfət/ (v) = to make sb feel better about sth

**effective** /ɪ'fektɪv/ (adj) = successful

**enthusiasm** /ɪn'θju:ziæzəm/ (n) = the feeling of being positive about sth

**exclude** /ɪk'sklud/ (v) = to stop sb from being a part of sth

**face to face** /'feɪs tə 'feɪs/ (adv) = in person

**in person** (phr) = by seeing sb in the flesh rather than speaking over the phone or via the Internet

**irritation** /ɪrɪ'teɪʃən/ (n) = the feeling of being annoyed

**misspelling** /mɪs'spelɪŋ/ (n) = the act of writing a word incorrectly

**mode of communication** (phr) = a method of interacting with sb

**spelling** /spelɪŋ/ (n) = the ability to write words correctly

**textspeak** /tekstspi:k/ (n) = Internet abbreviations and slang

**uncertainty** /ʌn'sɜ:tənti/ (n) = a situation in which sth is not known for sure

## Culture 5

**appropriate** /ə'prəʊpriət/ (adj) = suitable

**awkward** /'ɔ:kwəd/ (adj) = uncomfortable or embarrassing

**balance** /'bæləns/ (n) = a state in which things maintain equal importance

**bow** /bau/ (n) = a sign of respect in which sb bends their body and lowers their head

**crucial** /'kru:ʃəl/ (adj) = very important

**fluent** /flu:ənt/ (adj) = able to speak a language very well

**glance** /glɑ:ns/ (v) = to look quickly

**globetrotter** /gləʊbtɹɒtə/ (n) = sb who travels the world

**greatly** /greɪtli/ (adv) = very much

**greet** /gri:t/ (v) = to welcome sb

**lean** /li:n/ (v) = to bend your body in one direction

**nod** /nɒd/ (v) = to shake your head up and down in agreement

**non-verbal** /nɒn 'vɜ:bəl/ (adj) = without using words

**seasoned** /si:zənd/ (adj) = experienced

**stare** /steə/ (v) = to look at sb/sth intensely

**tend** /tend/ (v) = to be likely to happen or act in a particular fashion

**typical** /'tɪpɪkəl/ (adj) = displaying the expected characteristics of sth

**variety is the spice of life** (phr) = doing lots of different things makes life enjoyable

## Unit 6 – Challenges

### 6a

**alive** /ə'laɪv/ (adj) = full of energy

**art director** /ɑ:t dɑ:rektə/ (n) = sb who is in charge of a business that produces theatrical plays, TV and radio programmes, advertisements, graphics, etc

**audience** /'ɔ:diəns/ (n) = all the people who watch a play, show, etc at the same time

**bank clerk** /'bæŋk klɑ:k/ (n) = a bank teller

**blank** /blæŋk/ (adj) = empty

**citizen** /'sɪtɪzən/ (n) = sb who lives in a city or country

**client** /klaɪənt/ (n) = sb who pays a professional or a company for their services

**code** /kəʊd/ (n) = the language used for computer programming

**contact** /kɒntækt/ (n) = sb in a senior position in society who can help

**creativity** /kri:ətɪvəti/ (n) = the ability to use your imagination and produce original ideas

**crew** /kru:/ (n) = all the people who work together on the same thing

**deadline** /'dedlaɪn/ (n) = the time by which you are expected to complete a task you've been given

**delegate** /'delɪgeɪt/ (v) = to give work to people in a lower position than you

**design** /dɪ'zaɪn/ (v) = to create sth new

**explore** /ɪk'splɔ:/ (v) = to go around a place in order to learn about it

**fill in** /fɪl 'ɪn/ (phr v) = 1) to complete a form or document (also: to fill out); 2) to give details to sb about sth

**fill out** /fɪl 'aʊt/ (phr v) = to gain weight

**fill up** /fɪl 'ʌp/ (phr v) = 1) to put sth in a container so that there's no more space; 2) to eat enough so that you don't feel hungry

**fitness trainer** /fɪtnəs ,treɪnə/ (n) = sb who helps to coach people during exercise or explains exercises to them

**flight attendant** /flaɪt ə'tendənt/ (n) = sb whose job is to serve food and drinks during a flight and ensure passenger safety

**goal** /gəʊl/ (n) = whatever you're trying to achieve

**hang out (with sb)** /hæŋ 'aʊt/ (phr v) = to spend pleasant time with sb

**independent** /ɪndɪ'pendənt/ (adj) = not controlled by external groups or people; not part of a larger company

**inspirational** /ɪnspə'reɪʃənəl/ (adj) = giving you hope and new ideas

**list** /lɪst/ (n) = a number of things you write one under the other so that you'll not forget them

**listing** /lɪstɪŋ/ (n) = an official catalogue; each of the items included in an official catalogue

**live** /laɪv/ (adj) = (of a TV/radio programme) broadcast at the same time as it is happening

**local** /ləʊkəl/ (n) = sb who was born and lives in the same place

**marketing assistant** /'mɑ:kɪtɪŋ ə'sɪstənt/ (n) = sb whose job is to help the person running the marketing department of a business

**marketing manager** /'mɑ:kɪtɪŋ ,mænɪdʒə/ (n) = sb whose job is to run the marketing department of a business

**multimedia developer** /'mʌlti'mi:diə dɪ'veləpə/ (n) = sb whose job is to create applications or software for the computer and entertainment industries

**passionate (about sth)** /'pæʃənət/ (adj) = liking sth very much

**podcast** /'pɒdkɑ:st/ (n) = a digital broadcast

**requirement** /rɪ'kwaɪəmənt/ (n) = whatever is necessary for you to do sth

**rock star** /rɒk stɑ:/ (n) = a very famous and popular rock and roll musician

**sales assistant** /seɪlz ə'sɪstənt/ (n) = sb who serves customers in a shop

**sales manager** /seɪlz ,mænɪdʒə/ (n) = sb who is in charge of the sales department of a business

**share** /ʃeə/ (v) = to let sb enjoy sth along with you

**spectator** /spek'teɪtə/ (n) = sb who watches a sports event

**spice** /speɪs/ (n) = whatever adds excitement and interest to sth

**squeeze (sth) in** /skwi:z 'ɪn/ (phr v) = to find time to do sth in spite of your tight schedule

**step into** /step ɪntə/ (phr v) = to start learning more things about sth

**street artist** /stri:t ,ɑ:tɪst/ (n) = sb who draws pictures on the walls of a town or city

**suit** /su:t/ (v) = to be the most appropriate for sb

**supermarket cashier** /'su:pəmə:kɪt kæʃɪə/ (n) = sb who works at the checkout of a supermarket where he/she receives money and gives change

**supermarket manager** /'su:pəmə:kɪt ,mænɪdʒə/ (n) = sb who is in charge of a supermarket

**tour guide** /tuə gaɪd/ (n) = sb whose job is to show tourists around a place

**weather reporter** /'weðə rɪ'pɔ:tə/ (n) = a reporter who informs the public about the weather conditions in the near future

**wonder** /'wʌndə/ (v) = to ask yourself